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DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE

MEMORANDUM

The Situation in Vietnam

ARMY review(s) completed.

Top Secret

24 May 1967

Approved For Release 2005/08/17 : CIA-RDP79T00826A002000010037-3	25X1
Information as of 1600 24 May 1967	
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HIGHLIGHTS	d
Evidence is continuing to accumulate indicating large-scale infiltration of North Vietnamese forces into areas of South Vietnam ranging from the Demilitarized Zone to the central highlands.	
I. The Military Situation in South Vietnam: Allied troops have completed their operations in the southern half of the DMZ and are moving southward in an effort to trap enemy forces in northern Quang Tri Province (Paras. 1-3). Heavy fighting was reported in Lam Dong Province early on 24 May following an enemy battalion-size attack on a CIDG position (Paras. 4-6). Mounting infiltration into South Vietnam is	
4-6). Mounting infiltration into South Vietnam is reported (Paras. 7-13). The weekly review of South Vietnam battle statistics reveals record-setting American casualties for the week ending on 20 May (Paras. 14-16).]
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IV. Other Communist Military Developments: There is nothing of significance to report.]
V. Communist Political Developments: A Hungarian military delegation has just concluded a week-long visit to North Vietnam (Paras. 1-3).	25X1
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IV. OTHER COMMUNIST MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS

1. There is nothing of significance to report.

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V. COMMUNIST POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

- l. A high-level Hungarian military delegation headed by Defense Minister Czinege visited North Vietnam between 15 and 23 May, according to Communist press reports. The North Vietnamese announced the visit only after it had been concluded, a custom instituted last year after US air strikes were initiated in the Hanoi-Haiphong area.
- 2. While in North Vietnam, the delegation met with a variety of leading DRV party and military leaders, including Defense Minister Giap and party First Secretary Le Duan. No information on the purpose of the visit was revealed in the routine pledges of support voiced by both sides and no communique has as yet been published. It is probable, however, that the provision of military assistance to the Vietnamese was discussed.
- 3. In addition to Defense Minister Czinege the delegation also included Brig. General Janos Kados, deputy chief of staff who has a background in rear services (logistics), Brig. General Imre Gabor, chief of operations who has an engineering background, and Brig. General Joszef Lantodi, a ground forces specialist. The background of these three men would seem to qualify them to discuss a variety of military aid specialties, including, but not necessarily limited to, conventional artillery systems.

French Premier Receives DRV Representatives

4. In a continuing display of the growing warmth of Paris-Hanoi relations, French Premier Pompidou received the North Vietnamese representative in Paris for the first time on 23 May, granting him the full title of delegate general. The DRV representation in Paris had been raised from a trade mission to a "general delegation" in August 1966, but Mai Van Bo had been designated "Delegué General Par Interim." Prior to the audience on 23 May, he had been received only by lesser officials of the French Foreign Ministry.

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This official gesture on the part of the French Government formally grants the DRV diplomat the same full diplomatic status that Hanoi has recently accorded on an unofficial basis to Simon de Quirielle, the French representative in North Vietnam. De Quirielle, although technically still assigned on an ad interim basis, has been received by DRV Premier Pham Van Dong

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Premier Pham Van Dong

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VI. OTHER MAJOR ASPECTS

1. Cambodia is continuing its efforts to limit smuggling activities across the South Vietnamese border. Cambodian border forces along the border with South Vietnam's Chau Doc Province have been instructed to block unauthorized traffic,

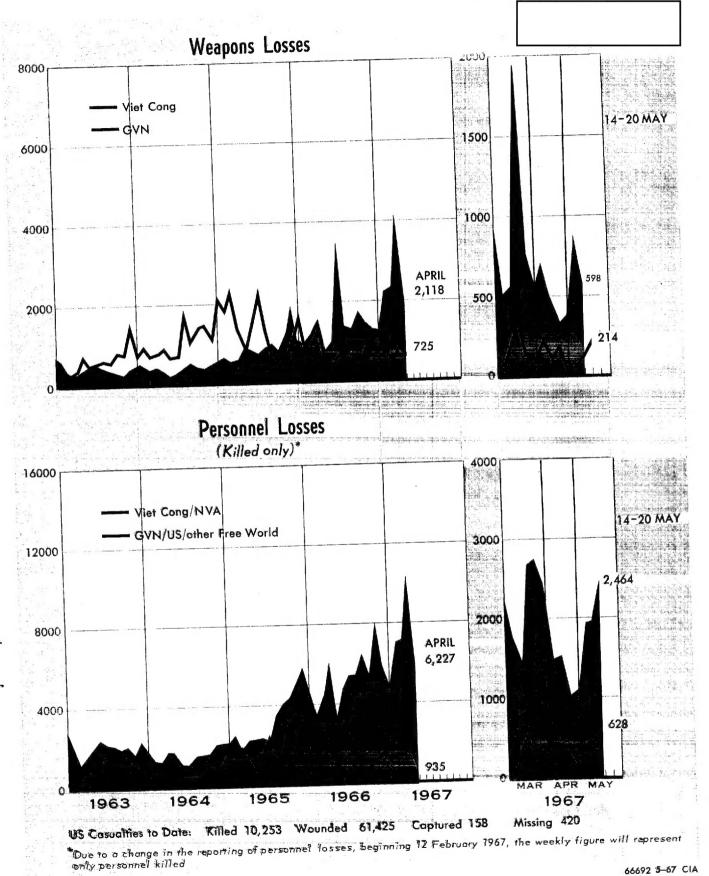
The once-effective bribes nave reportedly become futile, or have skyrocketed.

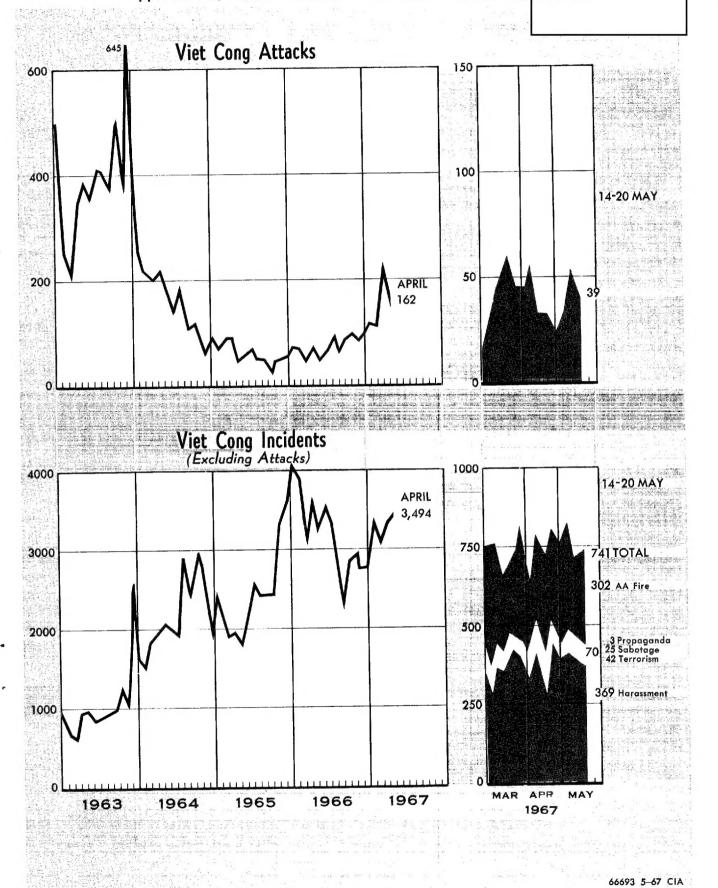
2. It is doubtful that smuggling activities, including those involving the Viet Cong, have been seriously curtailed inasmuch as the border remains open in the extensive unpatrolled areas. Phnom Penh's action in attempting to curtail this illegal traffic is, however, consistent with other evidence that Sihanouk has become increasingly concerned with the deleterious effects on the Cambodian economy of smuggling activities.

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South Vietnamese and Viet Cong Casualties and Weapons Losses: 1962 - 30 April 1967

1. General Statistical Data:

Time Peri		Viet Cong Inci- dents		lled in tion VC	Wour in Act: GVN		Captu or Mis GVN		Tot Casua GVN	al lties VC		pons ses VC
Jan	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1825 927 1770 2206 3914 3369	299 453 343 904 747 887	1294 1754 1223 2203 2648 6064	475 908 913 1938 1557 2036	212 318 - - -	116 102 555 471 450 166	390 379 240 565 588	890 1463 1811 3313 2754 3089	1896 2451 1463 2768 3236	457 917 1700 935 738	- 683 532 711 979 2360
Feb	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1460 788 2078 1982 3100 3183	244 379 374 880 1015 771	1205 1082 1055 1564 4727 7341	300 656 916 1840 2095 2125	316 303 - - - -	124 82 303 1394 477 154	353 292 289 309 508	668 1117 1593 4114 3587 3050	1874 1677 1344 1873 5235	253 708 2454 1076 532	399 471 620 1219 2395
Mar	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1961 1282 2160 2056 3670 3379	523 410 439 751 938 1718	1456 1443 1456 2022 5685 10313	737 851 1249 1633 1961 2786	551 368 - - -	140 66 345 720 466 468	523 222 531 394 604	1400 1327 2033 3104 3365 4372	2530 2033 1987 2416 6289 10313	467 814 1442 1393 984	- 367 532 698 1632 4215
Apr	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1933 1331 2284 1860 3190 3494	387 506 594 591 573 935	1596 1660 1671 1909 2818 6227	532 878 1584 1650 1522 2490	292 256 - - - -	151 96 398 232 121 134	415 388 245 529 483	1070 1440 2576 2473 2216 3559	2303 2304 1916 2438 3301	- 797 990 757 594 725	- 468 424 973 829 2118
May	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1825 1208 2143 2263 3566	390 435 458 1049 661	1756 1895 1135 1975 4239	509 889 987 2143 1454	352 295 - - -	94 94 202 873 196	524 695 242 548 652	993 1418 1647 4065 2311	2632 2885 1377 2523 4891	463 723 1701 493	564 281 831 1087
Jun	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1477 1311 2062 2597 3359	325 389 494 1211 860	1666 1863 1005 2208 4815	613 772 1145 1920 1800	413 310 - -	77 90 313 1260 183	441 437 230 189 752	1015 1251 1952 4391 2843	2520 2609 1235 2397 5567	580 718 238 7 735	394 387 793 3761
Jul	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1564 1368 3045 2520 2844	384 529 900 1160 862	1544 1918 1427 2980 5532	686 1071 1812 1591 1638	424 372 - -	212 306 510 540 242	542 387 219 580 414	1282 1906 3222 3425 2742	2510 2677 1646 3560 5946	663 1889 1375 744	374 447 882 1483

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Time Peri		Viet Cong Inci- dents		lled in ction VC	Wou i Act GVN		Captu or Mis GVN		Tot Casua GVN	al alties VC		pons ses VC
Aug	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1642 1349 2580 2498 2401	377 411 721 808 722	2271 1685 1449 3624 5857	626 804 1612 1945 1491	367 237 - - -	63 352 478 287 209	669 482 282 606 924	1066 1567 2811 3040 2422	3307 2404 1731 4230 6781	637 1106 705 654	428 619 1074 1298
Sep	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1375 1763 3091 2473 2864	419 672 819 655 566	2218 1982 1187 3485 4447	646 1155 1759 1724 1554	365 234 - -	59 566 737 266 185	446 347 230 838 839	1124 2393 3315 2645 2305	3029 2563 1417 4323 5286	878 1465 778 426	- 389 525 838 1580
Oct	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1357 1422 2827 3330 2923	365 428 739 961 906	1967 1520 1617 3874 5665	619 989 1583 2416 2118	286 244 - - -	64 398 693 225 216	373 236 576 660 2438	1048 1815 3015 3602 3240	2626 2000 2193 4534 8103	753 1510 762 851	330 482 1013 1977
Nov	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1311 3182 1982 3638 2778	410 664 574 1034 804	1982 2333 1747 5516 5227	834 1554 1404 2056 1933	368 373 - -	92 665 410 520 200	561 252 570 592 816	1336 2883 2388 3610 2937	2911 2958 2317 6108 6043	1595 1104 1126 650	455 515 2164 1423
Dec	1962 1963 1964 1965 1966	1346 1921 2504 4106 2837	294 389 1002 1239 815	2203 1440 1813 4076 3864	618 961 2053 2262 1851	289 191 - - -	78 320 1092 926 338	463 190 503 516 701	990 1670 4147 4427 3004	2955 1821 2316 4592 4565	724 2111 1728 830	546 666 1158 1338

Composite Annual Totals

Time	VC Inci-		IA	WI		Capt or Mi	ured ssing	Tota Casua	l lties	Weap Loss	
Period	dents	GVN	VC	GVN	VC	GVN	VC	GVN	VC	GVN	VC
1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 **1967	19076 17852 28526 31529 3 7446 13445	4417 5665 7457 11243 9469 3711	21158 20575 16785 35436 55524 28983	7195 11488 17017 23118 20974 9437	4235 3501 - - -	1270 3137 6036 7848 3283 922	5700 4307 4157 6326 9719	12882 20290 30510 42209 33726 14070	31093 28383 20942 41762 65243	5195 8267 14055 16915 9381 2979	4049* 5397 5881 11755 18606 10699

^{*}Monthly data unavailable for 1962 Weapons Losses. **Through 30 April 1967

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2. Viet Cong Incidents: 1962 - 30 April 1967

				ATT	ACKS		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1	1
Ti	me	Viet Cong	Small-		Bn. Size	ſ	Harassment &		Propa-	Anti-
Pe	riod	Incidents	Scale	Co. Size	or Larger	Total	Terrorism	Sabotage	ganda	Aircraft
	1000	1005	F00	0.3	•	~ 40	222			
~	1962		528	21	0	549	839	180	257	-
Ja	n 1963		242	8	2 3 1	252	447	49	179	_
	1964		218	2	3	223	1244	129	174	_
	1965		57	5		63	1489	272	170	212
	1966		42	23	5	70	2490	312	299	743
,	1967	3369	141	-	1	142	1772	70	128	1257
	1962	1460	480	20	0	500	613	137	210	_
Fe	b 1963		181	13	1	195	433	69	91	_
	1964		211	3	3	217	1389	210	271	_
	1965		73	6	3	82	1411	267	91	131
	1966		50	10	3 9	69	1829	201	172	829
	1967		115	<u>-</u>	2	117	1499	39	76	1452
										1452
	1962		561	27	0	588	660	290	423	-
Ma:	r 1963		333	11	0	344	653	131	154	_
	1964		198	4	1	203	1632	158	167	_
	1965	2056	80	.3	3	86	1476	240	90	164
	1966	3670	32	10	10	52	2332	212	154	920
	1967	3379	212	-	7	219	1844	50	45	1221
	1962	1933	470	27	0	497	1024	220	192	
7.20	r 1963		371	9	3	383	688			_
Ap.	1963			9				105	155	piper
			211	6	3	220	1738	169	157	-
	1965		38	1	4	43	1407	149	96	165
	1966		61	7	9	77	2238	252	110	513
	1967	3494	155	-	7	162	1992	67	109	1164
	1962	1825	490	28	0	528	892	154	251	_
Ma	y 1963	1208	344	13	0	357	608	93	150	
-	1964		170	3	2	175	418	217	140	193
	1965		40	7	11	58	1558	365	115	170
	1966	3566	37	9	7	53	2552	295	106	560
	1962	1 477	220	2.2	^	260	726	3		
T			339	23	0	362	736	157	222	_
Ju	n 1963		398	11	1	410	652	107	142	
	1964		128	10	2	140	1390	176	162	194
	1965		62	1	6	69	1784	469	103	172
-	1966	3359	47	10	11	68	2382	211	110	588
	1962		437	10	1	448	735	158	223	_
Ju.	1 1963		398	8	1	407	698	80	183	_
	1964	3045	1.66	12	7	185	2132	286	224	218
	1965	2520	42	0	6	48	1706	400	154	212
	1966		91	Ō	Ö	91	1906	200	86	561
				-	-		±400		00	J01

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			ATT	ACKS				1	
Time Period	Viet Cong Incidents	Small- Scale	Co. Size	Bn. Size and Larger	Total	Harassment & Terrorism	Sabotage	Propa- ganda	Anti- Aircraft
reriou	1 Incidents	Beare	CO. 512e	and Larger	TOLAL	Terroriem	Sabotage	ganda	AllCraft
196	2 1642	368	10	0	270	005	1.4.6	000	
_Aug 196	3 1349	356	11	0 1	378 368	885 -647	146 113	233 221	_
196		107	3	3	113	1775	315	173	204
196		38	9	5	52	1597	349	200	300
196		51	8	5	64	1752	113	87	385
*									
196		382	9	0	391	624	178	182	-
Sep 196		483	17	3	503	889	164	207	-
196		110	4	4	118	1938	482	178	375
196		19	7	5	31	1530	278	185	449
196	6 2864	78	6	2	86	1972	90	115	601
196	2 1357	406	12	1	419	583	189	166	_
Oct 196		359	6	0	365	802	105	150	_
196	4 2827	7 5	2	6	83	1790	480	197	277
196		24	8	12	44	1969	415	198	704
196	6 2923	107	12	2	121	1749	103	81	869
196	2 1311	411	7	3	421	614	144	132	
Nov 196	3 3182	631	11	3	645	1990	269	278	_
196		57	2	1	60	1391	247	109	175
196		26	16	10	52	2234	486	255	611
196	6 2778	80	4	2	86	1701	125	72	794
196	2 1346	375	8	1	384	670	107	185	_
Dec 196		258	3	ō	261	1298	111	251	_
196	4 2504	81	9	6	96	1719	318	128	243
196		32	18	7	57	2572	442	317	718
196	6 2837	84	13	4	101	1761	98	112	765
			Com	posite Annua	l Total	.s			
196	2 19076	5247	212	6	5465	8875	2060	2676	No Data
196		4354	121	15	4490	9805	1396	2161	No Data
196		1732	60	41	1833	19556	3178	2080	1879
196		531	81	73	685	20730	4132	1974	4008
196		760	112	6 6	938	24664	2212	1504	8128
*196	7 14425	623	-	17	640	7107	226	358	5094

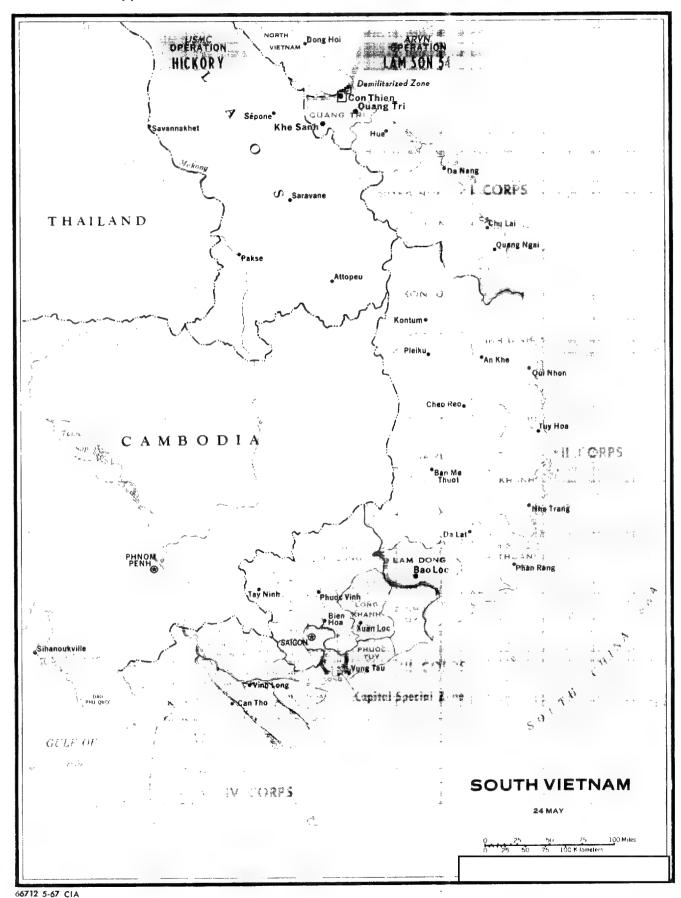
^{*}Through 30 April 1967

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ANNEX:		
	South Wickney Bothle Charles	
	South Vietnam Battle Statistics 1963 to week of 14-20 May 1967 -Weapons and Personnel Losses	
	-Viet Cong Attacks and Incidents	
	South Vietnamese and Viet Cong Casualties And Weapons Losses - 1962 to 30 April 1967	
	-General Statistical Data -Composite Annual Totals	
	-Viet Cong Incidents	
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I. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM

Quang Tri Province/DMZ Activity

- 1. US Marines and South Vietnamese Army (ARVN) forces have completed their sweeps through the southeastern portions of the Demilitarized Zone (DMZ) and are now moving southward within Quang Tri Province.
- 2. MACV estimates that most of the enemy forces that had been in the southeastern DMZ have now withdrawn across the Ben Hai River to North Vietnamese territory. No enemy contact has been reported since operations resumed at midnight on the 23rd (local time), following the Buddha's birthday cease-fire. However, one to three enemy battalions are thought to be in the operational area below the DMZ. In addition to these units,

has located the command post of the "29th Regiment"--believed to be the same as the NVA 18C Regiment--of the NVA 325 Division, in an area southwest of Con Thien.

indicating that this regiment took part in the neavy fighting at Con Thien on 16-17 May and that more fighting can be expected in this area.

3. Communist resistance to the allied sweep operations in the DMZ varied from moderate to heavy, with Marine Operation HICKORY and ARVN Operation LAM SON 54 reporting the heaviest contacts. As of 23 May, confirmed enemy losses stood at 641 killed as against allied casualties of 123 killed (99 US) and 717 wounded (602 US).

Communist Battalion-size Attack in Lam Dong Province

4. Heavy fighting was reported in Lam Dong Province early on 24 May following an attack by an estimated battalion-size Communist force on a South Vietnamese CIDG company position approximately eight miles southeast of Bao Loc. Two South Vietnamese

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Ranger battalions—supported by intensive allied air and artillery—are presently sweeping the area in search of the attacking enemy force, which withdrew after more than three hours of heavy contact. Initial casualty reports show friendly losses of 15 killed and 29 wounded; six enemy bodies have been counted thus far.

- 5. This activity may presage an upsurge of Communist military operations in this area by as yet unidentified enemy forces. It is possible that these forces are part of a newly introduced Communist unit, or they may be subordinate elements of the Viet Cong 5th Light Infantry Division. This division traditionally operates in the Phuoc Tuy Long Khanh province area to the south, but some elements may have recently deployed northward to mount operations against specific allied military targets in Lam Dong Province.
- 6. There have been recent reports of a continuing Communist military build-up in this area, particularly to the south of the province capital of Bao Loc. These reports, together with other indications such as improved weapons and increased Viet Cong propaganda, suggest that an intensification of the Communist effort is under way in the province where over-all security continues to deteriorate.

Mounting Infiltration Into South Vietnam

North Vietnamese And Vietnam ranging fro continuing to accur	om the DMZ to the	into areas o	f South ands is
			The cur-
rent activity is reduring the first s	eminiscent of the .x months of 1966.	neavy inflitr	ation
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Weekly Review of South Vietnam Battle Statistics

- 14. American casualties for the week ending on 20 May set a new weekly record in both the killed and wounded categories. The total number of Americans killed during the week--337--exceeded the previous high weekly figure by 63. The number of wounded in the past week also rose, climbing above the 2,000 mark for the first time with a total of 2,282 reported. The total number of Americans killed in Vietnam since 1961 passed the 10,000 mark last week and presently stands at 10,253. The number of Americans wounded since 1961 now totals 61,425.
- 15. The weekly high in American casualties may be attributed at least in part to the intensified Communist activities in the northern provinces and the increased enemy aggressiveness in the western highlands.
- 16. The week of 14-20 May compared with the week of 7-13 May:

I. Viet Cong Incidents

	7-13 May	14-20 May
Attacks Battalion or larger Small Unit	57 1	39 0
Harassment Terrorism Sabotage Propaganda Antiaircraft	379 59 15 10 205	369 42 25 3 302
TOTAL INCIDENTS	725	780

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II. Casualties

	VC/NVA		GVN		
	7-13 May	14-20 May	7-13 May	14-20 May	
Killed Wounded	1,942	2,464	257 547	241 705	
Missing/ Captured			_19	18	
TOTALS	1,942	2,464	823	964	

	US		FREE WORLD	
	7-13 May	14-20 May	7-13 May	14-20 May
Killed Wounded	235 1,319	337 2,282	9 37	50 72
Missing/ Captured	0	0	_0	0
TOTALS	1,554	2,619	46	122

III. Weapons Captured

	VC/NVA		GVN	
	7-13 May	14-20 May	7-13 May	14-20 May
Individual Crew-Served	562 36	Not Reported	143	210
TOTALS	598		147	214

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